Cppcheck Defects Detection Automation for the Athena Full Scan

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Cppcheck Scan

- Cppcheck automation is Finished and Source codes are placed at Coverity Server aibuild002.cern.ch under /build/cppcheck/ directory.
- To access the automation tool user must have access on Coverity server
- The access on Coverity server is controlled via an egroup:

https://e-groups.cern.ch/e-groups/Egroup.do?egroupId=220386

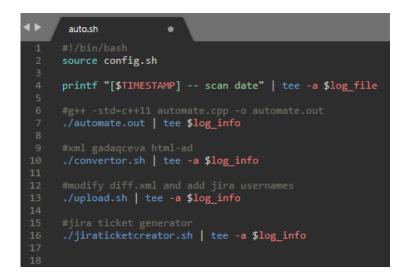
• To Startup the full automation process, user needs valid Kerberos ticket for Jira ticket creation and Developers permission at ATLASSQ Jira group. only thing left is to run one bash shell file (auto.sh).

Cppcheck Automation

Running auto.sh is capable of:

- 1. Cloning/Pulling Athena repository
- 2. Scanning Athena repository with Cppcheck. Generating Defects list in XML format
- 3. Finding new Defects. Comparison of past week Defects list and current Defects list
- 4. Searching Authors, their Emails and MR date for each Defect with Git command
- 5. Finding Defect Authors username in Cern phonebook for Jira Tickets with Ldapsearch command
- 6. Creating Jira Tickets and assigning to Defect Authors automatically
- 7. Generating Statistical data such as Overall Defects, Fixed Defects, Overall Fixed Defects in XML format
- 8. Converting XML files to HTML tables
- 9. Uploading HTML tables to Cppcheck Web page: http://cppcheck-list.web.cern.ch/cppcheck-list/

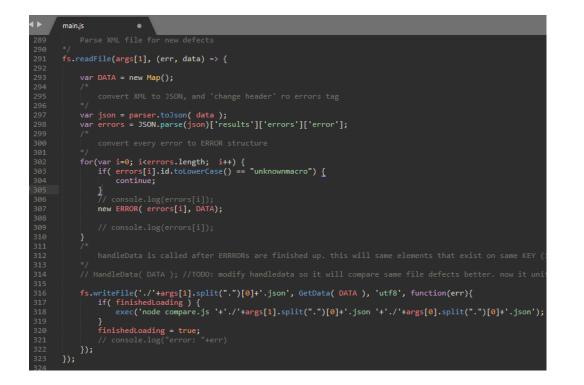
auto.sh shell file is the main file which runs automation Steps, such as generating defects xml file, converting it into .html table, getting defect author usernames for jira and Creating Jira tickets for each defect.



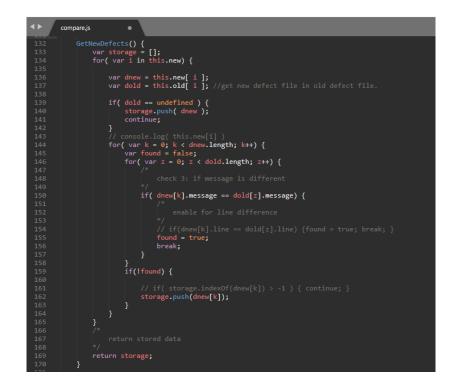
This is automate.cpp file. Here we clone or pull Athena repository From Gitlab, scan it with Cppcheck check all definitions enabled, Then run nodejs based defects filter function for getting new defects and with git log we get authors name, email, MR date for each defect

 	autor	mate.cpp •
181		<pre>string name = exec("git log -1pretty=format:%an "+ str);</pre>
182		<pre>string mail = exec("git log -1pretty=format:%ae "+ str);</pre>
184		chdir("");
185		
186		if(line.find(" <error !="string::npos" ")=""){<="" td=""></error>
187 188		<pre>line.insert(line.length()-2," scan date=\""+scan date+"\" ");</pre>
189		line.insert(line.length()-2," mrdate=\"" +mrdate+ "\" ");
190		<pre>line.insert(line.length()-2," author=\"" +name+ "\" ");</pre>
191		<pre>line.insert(line.length()-2," mail=\"" +mail+ "\" ");</pre>
192		
		<pre>datastring += line +"\n";</pre>
		}
195		
196		}
197 198		}
198		data = datastring;
200		<pre>write(writefile, data);</pre>
201	}	
202		
	int	main()
	{	
206		Gitclone gitclone;
207		
208 209		<pre>cout<<"\n ======= Phase 3: ======= "<<endl; cout<<" ======= Created results.xml file ======= "<<endl;< pre=""></endl;<></endl; </pre>
209		Couck Created results.xml file (Vend),
211		//vadarebt mimdinare da wina kviris skanirebis failebs
212		<pre>exec("scl enable rh-nodejs12 'node main.js'");</pre>
213		<pre>// exec("node main.js");</pre>
214		<pre>exec("scl enable rh-nodejs12 'node compare.js'");</pre>
215		
216		
217		cout<<" ====== Done ====== "< <endl;< td=""></endl;<>
218		

This is main.js file, part of the defects filter function, from Cppcheck generated xml defects we remove cppcheck "UnknownMacro" defects, Because they are cppcheck scanning errors. Cppcheck isn't able to find All definition of the macro. Then from the rest of the defects we get file Path, defect message, line and modify it into MultiMap Data Structure and write in Json file



This is compare.js file, second part of the defects filter function, here we have Map to Map defect comparison. where Map key value is File path. If file paths are matched they compare Map values of each other. Map values are defect message and line. If defect message is different this means that we found a new defect and we save it into new json File. This happens for every defect in json files generated from main.js. The same way we also generate cppcheck statistical data such as overall defects, fixed defects and overall fixed defects.



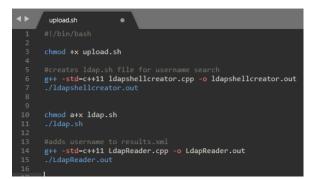
This is convertor.sh shell file. Which manages converting xml file to html tables



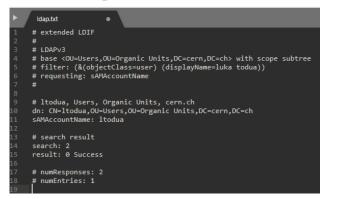
This is convert_xml_to_html.cpp file, With fstream we are reading new defects xml file, Getting data such as file path, defect message, authors, emails And creating html tables for new defects, overall defects, fixed defects, overall fixed defects

•	▶ /	convert_xml_to_html.cpp ×
		<pre>string GetData(string tag, string line){</pre>
		<pre>int size = tag.length()+2;</pre>
		<pre>int pos = line.find(tag+"=\"");</pre>
		string data = "";
	54	<pre>for(int i=pos+size; ; i++){</pre>
	56	if(line[i]== '=' && line[i+1]== '"')
		return "";
		<pre>if(line[i]== '"') </pre>
	60 61	return data;
	62	
	63	<pre>data += line[i];</pre>
	64	ر return "";
	65	}
	66	1
	67	<pre>int main(){ //convertor</pre>
		<pre>chdir("athena");</pre>
	70	<pre>string athenafetch = execTag(" git fetchtags");</pre>
	71	<pre>string tagsName = execTag("git describetagsabbrev=0");</pre>
	72	<pre>tagsName = tagsName.substr(0,tagsName.length()-1);</pre>
		chdir("");
		<pre>ifstream read("results.xml");</pre>
		string line;
		<pre>auto divdate = cDT();</pre>
		const char *header =
		<pre>"<!DOCTYPE html> <html><head><title>Cppcheck-List</title><style>"</pre></th></tr><tr><th>•</th><th>81</th><th>"table {border: 2px dotted black; width: 100%; height: 100%;} "</th></tr><tr><th>•</th><td>82</td><td>"th {border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;} "</td></tr><tr><th></th><th></th><th>"tr {min-height: 150px;}"</th></tr><tr><th>•</th><td>84</td><td>".header {font-size: 17px; font-weight: 900;border: 0px; border-bot</td></tr><tr><th></th><th>85</th><th>".file {max-width: 400px; min-width: 150px; font-size: 13px; overflo</th></tr></tbody></table></style></head></html></pre>

Upload.sh shell file, runs ldapshellcreator.cpp, Ldap.sh and LdapReader.cpp file. Processing all this files are Needed for automatic assigning of Jira tickets



This is ldap.txt file. output of ldap.sh shell file



ldapshellcreator.cpp creates ldap.sh shell file. Full of ldapsearch command For each defect author. With help of Ldapsearch command we search for authors usernames by their name in CERN phonebook.



With LdapReader.cpp file, we read output of ldap.sh, ldap.txt file, from where we find authors usernames and insert it into new defects Xml file

 	LdapReader.cpp x
82	return "";
83	
84	
85	int main() {
86	
87	
88	<pre>map <string,string>::iterator it;</string,string></pre>
89	<pre>getTag("sAMAccountName", "ldap.txt");</pre>
90	<pre>ifstream read("results.xml");</pre>
91	string line;
92	string datastring;
93 94	string username;
94 95	
96	<pre>while(getline(read, line)){</pre>
97	if(line.length()<=40)
98	continue;
99	contrinct,
100	if(line.find(" <error !="string::npos" ")=""){<="" th=""></error>
101	
102	<pre>string author = GetData("author",line);</pre>
103	
104	<pre>line.insert(line.length()-2," username=\"" + data[author] + "\" ");</pre>
105	<pre>datastring += line +"\n";</pre>
106	
107	} //end if
108	
109	
110	
111	ofstream write("results.xml");
112	write << datastring;
113	

jiraticketcreator.sh file generates json file for Jira REST API from new defects xml file, with cern-get-sso-cookie command we get authentication cookie file from Kerberos ticket and with CURL POST request we send Jira REST API generated file to Jira web page for ticket creation.

<	jiraticketcreator.sh •
1	#!/bin/bash
2	chmod +x jiraticketcreator.sh
3	
4	g++ -std=c++11 jiradatamaker.cpp -o jiradatamaker.out
5	./jiradatamaker.out
6	
7	<pre>cern-get-sso-cookie -u https://its.cern.ch/jira/loginCern.jsp -o jira.txt</pre>
8	
9	curl -b jira.txt \
10	-X POST https://its.cern.ch/jira/rest/api/2/issue/bulk \
11	data @jj.txt \
12	-H "Content-Type: application/json" \
13	-i
14	

This is jiradatamaker.cpp file, here we process new defects xml to create json format data file for Jira REST API

	2 1
4 ►	jiradatamaker.cpp ×
	<pre>string msg = GetjiraData("msg",line);</pre>
	<pre>string author = GetjiraData("author",line);</pre>
	<pre>string mail = GetjiraData("mail",line);</pre>
	<pre>string username = GetjiraData("username",line);</pre>
	<pre>jsondata += "{\"update\":{},\"fields\":{\"project\":{\"key\":\"ATLASSQ\"},";</pre>
	jsondata += "\"summary\": \"Cppcheck Scan Report:"+ scan_date+"\",";
	<pre>jsondata += "\"description\": \" [Full Defect List Site https://cppcheck-list.web.cern.ch/cppcheck-</pre>
	<pre>jsondata += " ID " + id_date + to_string(counter++) + " \\n ";</pre>
	jsondata += " Scan Date " + scan_date + " \\n ";
	jsondata += " Mr Date " + mrdate + " \\n ";
	jsondata += " File [athena"+ file +" "+ href + tagsName + file +"] \\n ";
	jsondata += " Line [" + lineN + " " + href + tagsName + file + "#L" + lineN + "] \\n ";
	<pre>jsondata += " Defect Message {color:red}" + msg + "{color}" + " \\n ";</pre>
	jsondata += " Author "+ author + " \\n ";
	jsondata += " Mail " + mail + " \\n \",";
	<pre>jsondata += "\"issuetype\": {\"name\": \"Bug\" },";</pre>
	jsondata += "\"assignee\": {\"name\": \"" + username + "\"}}},";
	}
	ofstream write("jj.txt");
	write << jsonhead + jsondata + jsonend;
131	

Results of automation:

1. *.html* table of the new defects

https://cppcheck-list.web.cern.ch/cppcheck-list/

<u>021120201</u>	02-11-2020	athena\Control\AthenaServices \src\AthenaMtesEventLoopMgr.cxx	02-06-2020	<u>1357</u>	Memory leak: ready_message	Vakho Tsulaia	vakhtang.tsulaia@cern.ch
<u>021120202</u>	02-11-2020	athena\MuonSpectrometer\MuonReconstruction \MuonSegmentMakers\MuonSegmentMakerAlgs \CscSegmentMakers\src\CscSegmentUtilTool.cxx	02-10-2020	1572	Invalid iterator 'icl' used.	William Axel Leight	william.axel.leight@cern.ch
<u>021120203</u>	02-11-2020	athena\MuonSpectrometer\MuonReconstruction \MuonSegmentMakers\MuonSegmentMakerAlgs \CscSegmentMakers\src\CscSegmentUtilTool.cxx	02-10-2020	1588	Invalid iterator 'icl' used.	William Axel Leight	william.axel.leight@cern.ch
		× ×	. <u> </u>				

Opening Code on the Gitlab

Opening Code on the defected string

3. Statistical data

List of Overall defects

STATUS	ID	SCAN DATE	FILE	MR DATE	LINE	DEFECT MESSAGE	AUTHOR	MAIL
	1	04-14-2020	athena/AtlasTest/ControlTest/test/ElementLink_test.cxx	2018-12-07	69	There is an unknown macro here somewhere. Configuration is required. If CLASS_DEF is a macro then please configure it.	scott snyder	snyder@bal.gov
	2	04-14-2020	athena/AtlasTest/ControlTest/test/ProxyProviderSvc_test.cxx	2020-04-10	63	There is an unknown macro here somewhere. Configuration is required. If CLASS_DEF is a macro then please configure it.	Christos Anastopoulos	christos, an astopoulos @cern.ch
	3	04-14-2020	athena/AtlasTest/ControlTest/test/StoreGateSvcClient_test.cxx	2020-03-02	258	Memory leak: x	Frank Winklmeier	frank.winklmeier@cern.ch
	<u>:</u> 4:	04-14-2020	athenn/AtlasTest/DatabaseTest/AthenaDBTestRee/src/lib /TestCoolReeFolder.cxx	2016-04-05	222	syntax error	Peter Van Gemmeren	peter.van.gemmeren@cern.ch
	5	04-14-2020	athena/AtlasTest/GoogleTestTools/test/gt_GoogleTestTools.cxx	2018-12-18	26	syntax error	Edward Moyse	edward.moyse@cern.ch
	6	04-14-2020	athena/Calorimeter/CaloLocalHadCalib/src/GetLCWeights.cxx	2020-02-11	222	Syntax Error: AST broken, 'if' doesn't have two operands.	christos	christes@cern.ch
	7	04-14-2020	athena/Calorimeter/CaleMonitoring/rootMacros /CaloCellTimeMonitoring.C	2014-04-11	28	There is an unknown macro here somewhere. Configuration is required. If RQ_OBJECT is a macro then please configure it.	Walter Lampl	Walter.Lampl@cern.ch
	8	04-14-2020	athena/Calorin eter/CaloMonitoring/rootMacros /CaloCellVecMonitoring.C	2014-04-11	29	There is an unknown macro here somewhere. Configuration is required. If RQ_OBJECT is a macro then please configure it.	Walter Lampl	Walter.Lampl@cern.ch
	9	04-14-2020	athena/Calorimeter/CaloMonitoring/rootMacros /CaloClusterShwrMonitoring.C	2014-04-11	28	There is an unknown macro here somewhere. Configuration is required. If RQ_OBJECT is a macro then please configure it.	Walter Lampl	Walter.Lampl@cern.ch
	10	04-14-2020	athena/Calorimeter/CaleMonitoring/rootMacros /CaloClusterTimeMonitoring.C	2014-04-11	28	There is an unknown macro here somewhere. Configuration is required. If RQ_OBJECT is a macro then please configure it.	Walter Lampl	Walter.Lampl@cern.ch
	n	04-14-2020	athena/Calorimeter/CaloMonitoring/rootMacros	2014-04-11	28	There is an unknown macro here somewhere. Configuration is required. If RQ_OBJECT is a macro	Walter Lampl	Walter.Lampl@cern.ch

2. Jira Tickets



List of Overall Fixed defects

STATUS	ID	SCAN DATE	FILE	MR DATE	LINE	DEFECT MESSAGE	AUTHOR	MAIL
	042820201	04-28-2020	athena/InnerDetector/InDetMonitoring/IRTMonitoringRun3 /src/IRTMonitoringRun3_Alg.cxx	2020-04-27	851	Array 'trackfound[2][64]' accessed at index trackfound[*] [-9999], which is out of bounds.	Nikita Belyaev	nikita.belyaev@cern.cl
	042820202	04-28-2020	athena/InnerDetector/InDetRecTools/SiCombinatorialTrackFinderTool_xk /xrc/SiCombinatorialTrackFinder_xk.cxx	2020-04-24	685	Syntax Error: AST broken, 'for' doem't have two operands.	Susunau Oda	susumu.oda@cern.ch
	042820203	04-28-2020	athena/MuonSpectrometer/MuonAlignment/MuonAlignExample/scripts /platCorr.C	2020-04-24	153	Unmatched '['. Configuration: ''.	Nicolas Koehler	nicolas.koehler@cern.c
	042820204	04-28-2020	athena/MuonSpectrometer/MuonTruthAlgs/src/MuonTrackTruthTooLexx	2020-04-27	765	Possible null pointer dereference: theMother	Andrii Verbytskyi	andrii.verbytskyi@cern.
	042820205	04-28-2020	athena/MuonSpectrometer/MuonTruthAlgs/sre/MuonTrackTruthTool.exx	2020-04-27	782	Possible null pointer dereference: the Ancestor	Andrii Verbytskyi	andrii.verbytskyi@cern.
	042820206	04-28-2020	athena/Simulation/BeamEffects/test/BeamEffectsAlg_test.cxx	2020-04-23	55	syntax error	Andrii Verbytskyi	averbyts@cern.ch

List of Fixed defects since the last scan

STATUS	ID	SCAN DATE	FILE	MR DATE	LINE	DEFECT MESSAGE	AUTHOR	MAIL
	1	04-28-2020	athena/Control/DataModelAthenaPool/text/NavigableCuv_p2_text.cxx	2019-10-10	36	There is an unknown macro here somewhere. Configuration is required. If CLASS_DEF is a macro then please configure it.	scott snyder	sss@karma
	2	04-28-2020	atheaa/Simulation/FastShower/FastCaloSim /src/FastShowerCellBuilderTeoLcxx	2020-04-21	1025	Shifting by a negative value is undefined behaviour	Andrii Verbytskyi	averbyts@cern.ch
	3	04-28-2020	athenn/Simulation/ISF/ISF_FastCaloSim/ISF_FastCaloSimParametrization /arc/FastCaloSimCaloExtrapolation.cxx	2020-04-09	585	Shifting by a negative value is undefined behaviour	Michael Duchrssea	michael.duchrssen@cern.c

ID Nicolas Koehler 17. Scan Date Nikita Belyaev Mr Date 18. athena/InnerDetector/InDetMonitoring File

Pascal Boeschoten 19.

Peter Onysi

Rafal Bielski 21.

In our SQ group we have 31 authors

20.

- 22. Ruth POttgen
- Scott Snyder 23.
- Shaun Roe 24.
- Soshi Tsuno 25.
- Susumo Oda 26.
- 27. Tim Martin
- 28. Tomasz Bold
- Walter Lampl 29.
- Vakhtang Tsulaia 30.
- 31. William Axel Leight

We have good feedbacks from authors:

Array 'trackfound[2][64]' accessed a

Orop files

	 Description 		
	Full Defect List Site		
042820201	ID	041520204	
04-28-2020	Scan Date	04-14-2020	
2020-04-27	Mr Date	2020-04-11	
nitoring/TRTMonitoringRuni Alg.cxx	File	athena/MuonSpectrometer/MuonDigitization/MM_Digitization/src/MM_Digitization ol.cxx	nTo
851	Line	1070	
essed at index trackfound[*]	Defect Message	Possible null pointer dereference: electronicsOutputForTriggerPath	
bounds.	Author	Nicolas Koehler	
Nikita Belyaev	Mail	nicolas.koehler@cern.ch	
nikita.belyaev@cern.ch			
	 Attachments 		
 Description 		$\widehat{(\gamma)}$ Drop files to attach, or browse.	
FULL LIST: 02-19-2020 ID: 021720201 SCAN-DATE : 02-17-2020 MR-DATE : 02-12-2020 FILE: athena\Control\Athe LINE : 223 DEFECT MESSAGE : Return AUTHOR: Charles Burton MAIL: burton@utexas.edu	 Nicolas Koeh fixed in https://g A Nicolas Koeh https://gitlab.cer 	Work Log History Activity ller added a comment - 20/Apr/20 1:56 PM gitlab.cern.ch/atlas/athena/-/merge_requests/32171 ller added a comment - 21/Apr/20 1:54 PM rn.ch/atlas/athena/-/merge_requests/32171 merged	
	← Drop fi	iles to attach, or browse.	
 Activity 			
All Comments Work	Log History Activity	/	
🗸 🌑 Tomasz Bold added	a comment - 19/Feb/20	1:34 PM	
raw pointer.	2.7	ory ownership here. We say THistSvc owns it and we also return the m locks offered by THistSvc. I.e. those:	

Adam Baley 1.

- Adam Edward Barton 2.
- Ahmed Hasib 3.
- Andrei Sukharev 4.
- Apostolos Tsirigotis 5.
- **Benedict** Tobias Winter 6.
- Ban Nachman 7.
- **Charles Barton** 8.
- Chris Lee 9.
- **Christos Anastopoulos** 10.
- Dario Barberis 11.
- Edward Moyse 12.
- Goetz Gaycken 13.
- Hao Xu 14.
- John Derek Chapman 15.
- Matous Vozak 16.

All Comments

Activity

Attachments

Description

Full Defect List Site

Line

Defect Message

Author

Mail

Work Log History Activity

Nikita Belyaev added a comment - 28/Apr/20 2: Many thanks for pointing that out! I will now fix that

10

Future plans:

Development of Cppcheck Scan for individual MR's
 To make Individual MR's Scanning process automated
 Startup Coverity Scan of the Athena repository

Development of Cppcheck Scan for individual MR's

- Objective is to read latest MR's from Gitlab, initiate individual Cppcheck scanning and provide defects report back on Gitlab
- We have Developed 6 steps for this process:
 - 1. Access latest MR's from the Master branch
 - 2. Get MR's file path
 - 3. Clone Athena repository
 - 4. Scan MR's file path with Cppcheck and generate XML file
 - 5. Create Individual MR's template and fill it with XML data
 - 6. Upload template on Gitlab into MR section
- We did 5 MR's Scan for testing purpose

Startup Coverity Scan of the Athena repository

- Re-build Coverity scan of the Athena full repository
- For the moment we have issues with the Coverity build. We are trying to build ATLAS Externals from the nightly
- After Coverity setup, we will develop the Coverity scan process
- Then it will be possible to run the Coverity scans of Athena full repository
- Also,We will make this process automated

Thanks for Your Attention!